

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{n=0}^N [(-1)^n W_{4n} - W_{2n}] = 0, \sum_{n=0}^N [(-1)^n W_{4n} - W_{3n}] = 0, \sum_{n=0}^N [(-1)^n \Psi_{4n} - \Psi_{2n}] = 0, \sum_{n=0}^N [(-1)^n \Psi_{4n} - \Psi_{3n}] = 0, \\
& \sum_{n=0}^N [(-1)^n U_{4n} - U_{2n}] - e_2 \sum_{n=1}^N [(-1)^n \Psi_{4n}] = 0, \sum_{n=0}^N [(-1)^n U_{4n} - U_{3n}] + e_3 \sum_{n=1}^N [(-1)^n \Psi_{4n}] = 0, \\
& \sum_{n=0}^N [A_{551} (-1)^n \Psi_{4n} - A_{352} \Psi_{2n} - A_{553} \Psi_{3n}] + \frac{2A_{551}}{L_4} \sum_{n=1}^N W_{4n} \sum_{k_1=0}^{\lfloor \frac{n-1}{2} \rfloor} (2n-4k_1-1)(-1)^{n-2k_1-1} - \sum_{n=1}^N \left[\frac{2A_{552} W_{2n}}{L_2} + \frac{2A_{553} W_{3n}}{L_2} \right] \sum_{k_1=0}^{\lfloor \frac{n-1}{2} \rfloor} (2n-4k_1-1) = 0, \\
& \sum_{n=1}^N \left[\frac{A_{111} U_{4n}}{L_4} + \frac{B_{111} \Psi_{4n}}{L_4} \right] \sum_{k_1=0}^{\lfloor \frac{n-1}{2} \rfloor} (2n-4k_1-1)(-1)^{n-2k_1-1} - \sum_{n=1}^N \left[\frac{A_{112} U_{2n}}{L_2} + \frac{B_{112} \Psi_{2n}}{L_2} + \frac{A_{113} U_{3n}}{L_2} + \frac{B_{113} \Psi_{3n}}{L_2} \right] \sum_{k_1=0}^{\lfloor \frac{n-1}{2} \rfloor} (2n-4k_1-1) = 0 \\
& \sum_{n=1}^N \left[\frac{B_{111} U_{4n}}{L_4} + \frac{D_{111} \Psi_{4n}}{L_4} \right] \sum_{k_1=0}^{\lfloor \frac{n-1}{2} \rfloor} (2n-4k_1-1)(-1)^{n-2k_1-1} + \\
& \sum_{n=1}^N \left[\left(\frac{A_{112} e_2}{L_2} - \frac{B_{112}}{L_2} \right) U_{2n} + \left(\frac{B_{112} e_2}{L_2} - \frac{D_{112}}{L_2} \right) \Psi_{2n} - \left(\frac{A_{113} e_3}{L_2} + \frac{B_{113}}{L_2} \right) U_{3n} - \left(\frac{B_{113} e_3}{L_2} + \frac{D_{113}}{L_2} \right) \Psi_{3n} \right] \sum_{k_1=0}^{\lfloor \frac{n-1}{2} \rfloor} (2n-4k_1-1) = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{A-6}$$

8. References

- [1] S. Suresh and A. Mortensen, *Functionally graded materials*, London: The Institute of Materials, IOM Communications Ltd. 1998.
- [2] E. N. Meiche, A. Tounsi, N. Ziane, I. Mechab and E.A. Adda Bedia, "A new hyperbolic shear deformation theory for buckling and vibration of functionally graded sandwich plate," *International Journal of Mechanical Sciences* vol. 53, pp. 237-247, 2011
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijmecsci.2011.01.004>.
- [3] N. Ziane, S.A. Meftah, H.A. Belhadj, A. Tounsi and E.A. Adda, "Free vibration analysis of thin and thick-walled FGM box beams," *International Journal of Mechanical Sciences*, vol. 66, pp. 273-282, 2013.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijmecsci.2012.12.001>
- [4] Y. Huang, L.E. Yang and Q.Z. Luo, "Free vibration of axially functionally graded Timoshenko beams with non-uniform cross-section," *Composite Part B – Engineering*, vol. 45, pp. 1493-1498, 2013.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.compositesb.2012.09.015>
- [5] H.A. Atmane, A. Tounsi, I. Mechab and E.A. Adda Bedia, "Free vibration analysis of functionally graded plates resting on Winkler–Pasternak elastic foundations using a new shear deformation theory," *International Journal of Mechanics and Materials in Design*, vol. 6, pp. 113-121, 2010.
- [6] H.A. Atmane, A. Tounsi, S.A. Meftah and H.A. Belhadj, "Free vibration behavior of exponential functionally graded beams with varying cross-section," *Journal of Vibration and Control*, vol. 17, pp. 311-318, 2011.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1077546310370691>
- [7] Y. Liu and D.W. Shu, "Free vibration analysis of exponential functionally graded beams with a single delamination," *Composites: Part B-Engineering*, vol. 59, pp.166-172, 2014.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.compositesb.2013.10.026>
- [8] Y. Liu, J. Xiao and D. Shu, "Free Vibration of Exponential Functionally Graded Beams with Single Delamination," presented at the International Conference on Materials for Advanced Technologies 2013, *Procedia Engineering*, vol. 75, pp. 164-168, 2014.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.proeng.2013.11.041>
- [9] H. Luo and S. Hanagud, "Dynamics of delaminated beams," *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 37, pp. 1501–1519, 2000.
[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0020-7683\(98\)00325-4](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0020-7683(98)00325-4)
- [10] K. Washizu, *Variational methods in elasticity and plasticity*, New York: Pergamon Press, 1982.
- [11] I. S. Gradshteyn and I. M. Ryzhik, *Table of Integrals, Series, and Products*, Elsevier, 7th edition, 2007.
- [12] J.T.S. Wang, Y.Y. Liu and J.A. Gibby, "Vibration of split beams," *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, vol. 84, pp. 491-502, 1982.
[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0022-460X\(82\)80030-8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0022-460X(82)80030-8)
[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0022-460X\(82\)80030-8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0022-460X(82)80030-8)
- [13] J. Lee, "Free vibration analysis of delaminated composite beams," *Computers and Structures*, vol. 74, pp. 121-129, 2000.
- [14] J. Yang and Y. Chen, "Free vibration and buckling analyses of functionally graded beams with edge cracks," *Composite Structures*, vol. 83, pp. 48-60, 2008.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.compstruct.2007.03.006>